

IMMEDIATE RELEASE

TOWNSQUARE ANNOUNCES STRONG SECOND QUARTER NET REVENUE GROWTH OF 7% AND ADJUSTED EBITDA GROWTH OF 19%

Raising 2019 Adjusted EBITDA Guidance Digital Revenue Over 33% of Total Net Revenue

Purchase, NY - August 6, 2019 - Townsquare Media, Inc. (NYSE: TSQ) ("Townsquare," the "Company," "we," "us," or "our") announced today financial results for the second quarter ended June 30, 2019.

"Townsquare's strong momentum continued into the second quarter, with net revenue, net income from continuing operations, and Adjusted EBITDA increasing 7.4%, 23.5%, and 19.0%, respectively, over the second quarter of the prior year," commented Bill Wilson, Chief Executive Officer of Townsquare. "Our second quarter growth rates were fueled by an acceleration in Advertising net revenue growth, which increased 7.1% excluding political revenue over the prior year, and the strong net revenue growth of Townsquare Interactive, which increased 30.8% over the prior year. Townsquare Interactive added approximately 1,100 net subscribers in the second quarter, a significant increase in quarterly net additions over prior quarters, while maintaining strong profit margins in excess of 30%. The ongoing strong performance of Townsquare Interactive and Townsquare Ignite, our proprietary digital programmatic advertising platform, reinforce our belief that each of those divisions will generate \$100 million in annual net revenue within the next three to five years."

Mr. Wilson added, "Our broad product suite of high quality, locally focused broadcast, digital and live event offerings has allowed us to provide complete, end-to-end marketing solutions for our customers while simultaneously driving net revenue and Adjusted EBITDA growth. With greater than one-third of our total net revenue originating from digital sources, Townsquare is not your average radio company. As a result of the ongoing strength of Townsquare Interactive and Townsquare Ignite, we believe that Townsquare is best described as a premier local and digital marketing solutions company, bringing large market solutions to small and mid-sized markets."

The Company also announced today that its Board of Directors approved a quarterly cash dividend of \$0.075 per share. The dividend will be payable on November 15, 2019 to shareholders of record as of the close of business on September 26, 2019.

Second Quarter Highlights*

- As compared to the second guarter of 2018 on a GAAP basis:
 - Net revenue increased 7.4%, and 8.3% excluding political revenue
 - Advertising net revenue increased 6.0%, and 7.1% excluding political revenue
 - Townsquare Interactive net revenue increased 30.8%
 - Live Events net revenue decreased 13.8%
 - Net income improved 554.6%, and net income from continuing operations increased 23.5%
 - Adjusted EBITDA increased 19.0%
- As compared to the second quarter of 2018 on a pro forma basis:
 - Net revenue increased 5.3%, and 6.2% excluding political revenue
 - Net income improved 348.7%
 - Adjusted EBITDA increased 15.6%
- Diluted net income per share from continuing operations was \$0.37
- Townsquare Interactive added 1,100 net subscribers, ending the quarter with approximately 17,300 subscribers

Year to Date Highlights*

- As compared to the six months ended June 30, 2018 on a GAAP basis:
 - Net revenue increased 7.0%, and 7.7% excluding political revenue
 - Advertising net revenue increased 5.0%, and 5.9% excluding political revenue
 - Townsquare Interactive net revenue increased 31.2%

- Live Events net revenue decreased 11.5%
- Net income improved 123.7%, and net income from continuing operations increased 7.7%
- Adjusted EBITDA increased 14.6%
- As compared to the six months ended June 30, 2018 on a pro forma basis:
 - Net revenue increased 5.0%, and 5.7% excluding political revenue
 - Net income improved 124.7%
 - Adjusted EBITDA increased 11.9%
- * See below for discussion of non-GAAP measures and reconciliations to GAAP measures.

Guidance

Based on the Company's second quarter results and its outlook for the remainder of 2019, Townsquare is updating its net revenue and Adjusted EBITDA guidance for the third quarter of 2019 and full year 2019 as follows:

- For the third quarter of 2019, net revenue is expected to be between \$109 million and \$111 million and Adjusted EBITDA is expected to be between \$27 million and \$28 million.
- For the full year 2019, net revenue is expected to be between \$424 million and \$430 million and Adjusted EBITDA is expected to be between \$98 million and \$100 million.

Segment Reporting

We have three reportable operating segments, Advertising, which includes broadcast and digital advertising products and solutions, Townsquare Interactive, our digital marketing solutions business and Live Events, which is comprised of the Company's live events, including concerts, expositions and other experiential events.

Quarter Ended June 30, 2019 Compared to the Quarter Ended June 30, 2018

Net Revenue

Net revenue for the quarter ended June 30, 2019 increased \$7.8 million, or 7.4%, to \$113.1 million, as compared to \$105.3 million in the same period last year. Advertising net revenue increased \$5.2 million, or 6.0% to \$91.5 million, Townsquare Interactive net revenue increased \$3.6 million, or 30.8%, to \$15.3 million, and Live Events net revenue decreased \$1.0 million, or 13.8%, to \$6.3 million, each as compared to the same period last year. Excluding political revenue, net revenue increased \$8.6 million, or 8.3%, to \$112.6 million, and Advertising net revenue increased \$6.0 million, or 7.1%, to \$91.0 million.

Pro forma net revenue for the quarter ended June 30, 2019 increased \$5.7 million, or 5.3%, to \$113.1 million, as compared to \$107.4 million in the same period last year. As used in this release, the term "pro forma" means pro forma for our acquisition of three radio stations in Princeton, NJ on July 2, 2018. Pro forma Advertising net revenue increased \$3.2 million, or 3.6%, to \$91.5 million, pro forma Townsquare Interactive net revenue increased \$3.6 million, or 30.8%, to \$15.3 million, and pro forma Live Events net revenue decreased \$1.1 million, or 14.9%, to \$6.3 million, each as compared to the same period last year. Excluding political revenue, pro forma net revenue increased \$6.5 million, or 6.2%, to \$112.6 million, and pro forma Advertising net revenue increased \$4.0 million, or 4.6%, to \$91.0 million.

Net Income

Net income for the quarter ended June 30, 2019 increased \$9.1 million, or 554.6%, to \$10.7 million, as compared to \$1.6 million in the same period last year. Net income from continuing operations increased \$2.0 million or 23.5%, to \$10.6 million, as compared to \$8.6 million in the same period last year.

Pro forma net income for the quarter ended June 30, 2019 improved \$8.3 million, or 348.7%, to \$10.7 million, as compared to \$2.4 million in the same period last year.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA for the quarter ended June 30, 2019 increased \$4.8 million, or 19.0%, to \$30.1 million, as compared to \$25.3 million in the same period last year.

Pro forma Adjusted EBITDA for the quarter ended June 30, 2019 increased \$4.1 million, or 15.6%, to \$30.1 million as compared to \$26.1 million in the same period last year.

Six Months Ended June 30, 2019 Compared to the Six Months Ended June 30, 2018

Net Revenue

Net revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2019 increased \$13.5 million, or 7.0%, to \$206.8 million, as compared to \$193.3 million in the same period last year. Advertising net revenue increased \$8.0 million, or 5.0% to \$165.8 million, Townsquare Interactive net revenue increased \$7.0 million, or 31.2%, to \$29.5 million, and Live Events net revenue decreased \$1.5 million, or 11.5%, to \$11.5 million, each as compared to the same period last year. Excluding political revenue, net revenue increased \$14.7 million, or 7.7%, to \$206.0 million, and Advertising net revenue increased \$9.2 million, or 5.9%, to \$165.0 million.

Pro forma net revenue for the six months ended June 30, 2019 increased \$9.9 million, or 5.0%, to \$206.8 million, as compared to \$196.9 million in the same period last year. Pro forma Advertising net revenue increased \$4.5 million, or 2.8%, to \$165.8 million, pro forma Townsquare Interactive net revenue increased \$7.0 million, or 31.2%, to \$29.5 million, and pro forma Live Events net revenue decreased \$1.6 million, or 12.4%, to \$11.5 million, each as compared to the same period last year. Excluding political revenue, pro forma net revenue increased \$11.1 million, or 5.7%, to \$206.0 million, and pro forma Advertising net revenue increased \$5.7 million, or 3.6%, to \$165.0 million.

Net Income

Net income for the six months ended June 30, 2019 increased \$30.9 million to \$5.9 million, as compared to a net loss of \$25.0 million in the same period last year. Net income from continuing operations increased \$0.9 million or 7.7%, to \$13.0 million, as compared to \$12.1 million in the same period last year.

Pro forma net income for the six months ended June 30, 2019 increased \$29.8 million to \$5.9 million, as compared to a net loss of \$23.9 million in the same period last year.

Adjusted EBITDA

Adjusted EBITDA for the six months ended June 30, 2019 increased \$6.3 million, or 14.6%, to \$49.6 million, as compared to \$43.3 million in the same period last year.

Pro forma Adjusted EBITDA for the six months ended June 30, 2019 increased \$5.3 million, or 11.9%, to \$49.6 million as compared to \$44.3 million in the same period last year.

Liquidity and Capital Resources

As of June 30, 2019, we had a total of \$62.8 million of cash on hand and \$50.0 million of available borrowing capacity under our revolving credit facility. As of June 30, 2019, we had \$560.5 million of outstanding indebtedness, representing 5.5x and 4.9x gross and net leverage, respectively, based on pro forma Adjusted EBITDA for the twelve months ended June 30, 2019 of \$101.3 million.

The table below presents a summary, as of August 5, 2019, of our outstanding common stock and securities convertible into common stock, excluding options issued under our 2014 Omnibus Incentive Plan.

Security	Number Outstanding ¹	Description
Class A common stock	14,313,844	One vote per share.
Class B common stock	3,011,634	10 votes per share. ²
Class C common stock	1,636,341	No votes. ²
		Each warrant is exercisable for one share of Class A common stock, at an exercise price of \$0.0001 per share. The aggregate exercise price for
Warrants	8,977,676	an exercise price of \$0.0001 per share. The aggregate exercise price for all warrants currently outstanding is \$898.
Total	27,939,495	

¹ Each of the shares of common stock listed below, including the shares of Class A common stock issuable upon exercise of the warrants, has equal economic rights.

We are not providing basic earnings per share information at this time as we continue to work through technical issues revolving around the accounting for our outstanding warrants with our newly appointed independent auditors, BDO USA, LLP. We will provide this data when we file the Company's Quarterly Report on Form 10-Q for the second quarter of 2019.

Conference Call

Townsquare Media, Inc. will host a conference call to discuss certain second quarter 2019 financial results and 2019 guidance on Tuesday, August 6, 2019 at 8:00 a.m. Eastern Time. The conference call dial-in number is 1-877-407-0784 (U.S. & Canada) or 1-201-689-8560 (International) and the confirmation code is 13692656. A live webcast of the conference call will also be available on the equity investor relations page of the Company's website at www.townsquaremedia.com.

A replay of the conference call will be available through August 13, 2019. To access the replay, please dial 1-844-512-2921 (U.S. & Canada) or 1-412-317-6671 (International) and enter confirmation code 13692656. A web-based archive of the conference call will also be available at the above website.

About Townsquare Media, Inc.

Townsquare is a radio, digital media, entertainment and digital marketing solutions company principally focused on being the premier local advertising and marketing solutions platform in small and mid-sized markets across the U.S. Our assets include 321 radio stations and more than 330 local websites in 67 U.S. markets, a digital marketing solutions company (Townsquare Interactive) serving approximately 17,300 small to medium sized businesses, a proprietary digital programmatic advertising platform (Townsquare Ignite) and approximately 200 local live events each year. Our brands include local media assets such as WYRK, KLAQ, K2 and NJ101.5; iconic local and regional events such as WYRK's Taste of Country, the Boise Music Festival, the Red Dirt BBQ & Music Festival and Taste of Fort Collins; and leading tastemaker music and entertainment websites such as XXLmag.com, TasteofCountry.com and Loudwire.com. For more information, please visit www.townsquaremedia.com, www.townsquaremedia.com,

Forward-Looking Statements

² Each share converts into 1 share of Class A common stock upon transfer or at the option of the holder, subject to certain conditions, including compliance with FCC rules.

³ The warrants are fully vested and exercisable for shares of Class A common stock, subject to certain conditions, including compliance with FCC rules.

Except for the historical information contained in this press release, the matters addressed are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. Forward-looking statements often discuss our current expectations and projections relating to our financial condition, results of operations, plans, objectives, future performance and business. You can identify forward-looking statements by the fact that they do not relate strictly to historical or current facts. These statements may include words such as "aim," "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "forecast," "outlook," "potential," "project," "projection," "plan," "intend," "seek," "believe," "may," "could," "would," "will," "should," "can," "can have," "likely," the negatives thereof and other words and terms. By nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those projected or implied by the forward-looking statement. Forward-looking statements are based on current expectations and assumptions and currently available data and are neither predictions nor guarantees of future events or performance. You should not place undue reliance on forward-looking statements, which speak only as of the date hereof or as of the date specified herein. See "Risk Factors" and "Forward-Looking Statements" included in our Annual Report on Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2018, filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission on March 12, 2019, for a discussion of factors that could cause our actual results to differ from those expressed or implied by forward-looking statements. Townsquare Media, Inc. assumes no responsibility to update any forward-looking statement as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, except as required by law.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures and Definitions

In this press release, we refer to Adjusted Operating Income, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Less Interest, Capex and Taxes, Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Net Income Per Share which are financial measures that have not been prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles in the United States ("GAAP").

We define Adjusted Operating Income as operating income before the deduction of depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation, corporate expenses, transaction costs, business realignment costs, impairment loss of long-lived and intangible assets, impairment loss on investment and net loss (gain) on sale and retirement of assets. We define Adjusted EBITDA as net income (loss) before the deduction of income taxes, interest expense, net, repurchase of debt, transaction costs, depreciation and amortization, stock-based compensation, business realignment costs, impairment of goodwill and intangible assets, impairment loss on investment, net (income) loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes, net (loss) gain on sale and retirement of assets and other expense (income) net. Adjusted EBITDA Less Interest, Capex and Taxes is defined as Adjusted EBITDA less net cash interest expense, capital expenditures and cash paid for taxes. Adjusted Net Income is defined as net income (loss) before the deduction of transaction costs, business realignment costs, net loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes, and net loss (gain) on sale and retirement of assets. Adjusted Net Income Per Share is defined as Adjusted Net Income divided by the weighted average shares outstanding. These measures do not represent, and should not be considered as alternatives to, net income (loss), or cash flows from operations, as determined under GAAP. In addition, these non-GAAP measures are not based on any comprehensive set of accounting rules or principles. You should be aware that in the future we may incur expenses or charges that are the same as or similar to some of the adjustments in the presentation, and we do not infer that our future results will be unaffected by unusual or non-recurring items. In addition, these non-GAAP measures may not be comparable to similarly-named measures reported by other companies. Reconciliations of these non-GAAP measures to the most directly comparable financial measures calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP are set forth in the tables below. We do not provide reconciliations on forward-looking statements due to the inability to estimate certain components of forward-looking statements that are not available without unreasonable efforts. Where we use the term "pro forma", it refers to pro forma financial information for our acquisition of three radio stations in Princeton, NJ on July 2, 2018. as if the acquisition had occurred on January 1, 2018.

We use Adjusted Operating Income to evaluate the operating performance of our business segments. We use Adjusted EBITDA to facilitate company-to-company operating performance comparisons by backing out potential differences caused by variations in capital structures (affecting interest expense), taxation and the age and book depreciation of facilities and equipment (affecting relative depreciation expense), which may vary for different companies for reasons unrelated to operating performance. We use Adjusted Net Income and Adjusted Net Income Per Share to assess total company operating performance on a consistent basis. We believe that these measures, when considered together with our GAAP financial results, provide management and investors with a more complete understanding of our business operating results, including underlying trends, by excluding the effects of transaction costs, net (loss) gain on sale and retirement of assets, business realignment costs, certain impairments, and net income (loss) from discontinued operations. Further, while discretionary bonuses for members of management are not determined with reference to specific targets, our Board of Directors may consider Adjusted Operating Income, Adjusted EBITDA, Adjusted EBITDA Less Interest, Capex and Taxes, Adjusted Net Income, and Adjusted Net Income Per Share when determining discretionary bonuses.

Investor Relations

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TOWNSQUARE MEDIA, INC. CONSOLIDATED BALANCE SHEETS

(in Thousands, Except Share and Per Share Data) (unaudited)

		June 30, 2019	Dec	cember 31, 2018
ASSETS				
Current assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	62,764	\$	61,396
Accounts receivable, net of allowance of \$3,285 and \$3,454, respectively		67,354		62,459
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		10,801		8,939
Current assets of discontinued operations		22		19,763
Total current assets		140,941		152,557
Property and equipment, net		112,923		112,377
Intangible assets, net		478,024		478,938
Goodwill		226,981		226,981
Investments		11,775		9,505
Operating lease right-of-use assets		41,785		_
Other assets		294		6,909
Total assets	\$	1,012,723	\$	987,267
LIABILITIES AND STOCKHOLDERS' EQUITY				
Current liabilities:				
Accounts payable	\$	11,527	\$	13,393
Current portion of long-term debt		5		5
Deferred revenue		7,992		7,922
Accrued expenses and other current liabilities		19,874		32,749
Short-term operating lease liabilities		8,021		_
Accrued interest		4,647		4,563
Current liabilities of discontinued operations		3,968		7,138
Total current liabilities		56,034		65,770
Long-term debt, less current portion (net of deferred finance costs of \$4,930 and \$5,155, respectively)		555,552		555,330
Deferred tax liability		18,513		16,031
Long-term operating lease liabilities		36,765		
Other long-term liabilities		1,633		8,559
Total liabilities	_	668,497		645,690
Stockholders' equity:				
Class A common stock, par value \$0.01 per share; 300,000,000 shares authorized; 14,313,844 and 14,297,066 shares issued and outstanding as of June 30, 2019 and December 31, 2018, respectively		143		143
Class B common stock, par value \$0.01 per share; 50,000,000 shares authorized; 3,011,634 shares issued and outstanding		30		30
Class C common stock, par value \$0.01 per share; 50,000,000 shares authorized; 1,636,341 shares issued and outstanding		17		17
Total common stock		190		190
Additional paid-in capital		366,954		365,835
Accumulated deficit		(25,775)		(25,735)
Non-controlling interest		2,857		1,287
Total stockholders' equity	_	344,226		341,577
Total liabilities and stockholders' equity	\$	1,012,723	\$	987,267

TOWNSQUARE MEDIA, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS

(in Thousands, Except Per Share Data) (unaudited)

	5	Three Moi Jun			Six Months En June 30,			
		2019		2018		2019		2018
Net revenue	\$	113,088	\$	105,319	\$	206,770	\$	193,302
Operating costs and expenses:								
Direct operating expenses		75,590		72,722		144,219		137,078
Depreciation and amortization		5,897		4,409		12,405		8,792
Corporate expenses		7,370		7,290		12,957		12,939
Stock-based compensation		660		246		1,536		436
Transaction costs		128		678		276		837
Business realignment costs		_		_		4		_
Impairment of long lived and intangible assets		231		_		231		_
Net gain on sale and retirement of assets		(21)		(388)		(2)		(398)
Total operating costs and expenses		89,855		84,957		171,626		159,684
Operating income	_	23,233		20,362	_	35,144		33,618
Other expense:								
Interest expense, net		8,526		8,533		17,121		16,960
Other expense, net		36		48		70		80
Income from continuing operations before income taxes		14,671		11,781	_	17,953		16,578
Provision for income taxes		4,059		3,188		4,967		4,519
Net income from continuing operations		10,612		8,593		12,986		12,059
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		84		(6,959)		(7,080)		(37,015)
Net income (loss)	\$	10,696	\$	1,634	\$	5,906	\$	(24,956)
Net income (loss) attributable to:								
Controlling interests	\$	10,203	\$	1,335	\$	4,966	\$	(25,473)
Non-controlling interests		493		299		940		517
Diluted income (loss) per share:		0.25	Φ.	0.20	Φ.	0.44	Φ.	0.40
Continuing operations	\$	0.37	\$	0.30	\$	0.44		0.42
Discontinued operations	\$	_	\$	(0.25)	\$	(0.26)	\$	(1.34)
Weighted average shares outstanding:								
Diluted		27,490	_	27,611	_	27,473		27,541
	_	=1,100	_	27,011	_		_	27,011
Cash dividend declared per share	\$	0.075	\$	0.075	\$	0.150	\$	0.150

TOWNSQUARE MEDIA, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(in Thousands) (unaudited)

Cash flows from operating activities: Net income (loss)		2019		hs Ended e 30,		
•		2017	_	2018		
Net income (ioss)	\$	5,906	\$	(24,956		
Loss from discontinued operations	Þ	(7,080)		(37,015		
Income from continuing operations		12,986		12,059		
Adjustments to reconcile income from continuing operations to net cash flows from operating activities		12,960		12,03		
Depreciation and amortization		12 405		8,792		
Amortization of deferred financing costs		12,405		76		
Net deferred taxes and other		4,967		4,519		
Provision for doubtful accounts		824		1,514		
Stock-based compensation expense		1,536		430		
Trade activity, net		(5,506)		(7,28)		
Non-cash interest expense		(3,300)				
Write-off of deferred financing costs		7		(10		
Impairment of long lived and intangible assets		231		9.		
,				(20)		
Net gain on sale of assets Changes in assets and liabilities, net of acquisitions:		(2)		(398		
Accounts receivable		(4.021)		(2.04)		
		(4,021)		(2,947		
Prepaid expenses and other assets		(1,154)		(1,294		
Accounts payable		(1,860)		495		
Accrued expenses		(14,025)		(3,090		
Accrued interest		84		(1,037		
Other long-term liabilities	_	(244)		(416		
Net cash provided by operating activities - continuing operations		6,867		12,200		
Net cash used in operating activities - discontinued operations		(3,464)	_	(11,787		
Net cash provided by operating activities		3,403		413		
Cash flows from investing activities:						
Purchase of property and equipment		(8,928)		(8,756		
Payments for acquisitions, net of cash acquired		(6)		(3,724		
Proceeds from sale of assets		171		723		
Net cash used in investing activities - continuing operations		(8,763)		(11,757		
Net cash provided by investing activities - discontinued operations		11,093		23,792		
Net cash provided by investing activities		2,330		12,035		
Cash flows from financing activities:						
Repayment of bank debt		_		(9,519		
Dividend payments		(4,141)		(2,061		
Sale of non-controlling interest		1,500		_		
Cash distribution to non-controlling interests		(1,300)		(514		
Deferred financing costs		(421)		(2		
Repayments of capitalized obligations		(3)		(3		
Net cash used in financing activities - continuing operations		(4,365)		(12,099		
Net cash used in financing activities - discontinued operations				(19		
Net cash used in financing activities		(4,365)	_	(12,118		
Effect of exchange rate changes		_		9:		
Net increase in cash and cash equivalents		1,368		422		
Cash and cash equivalents:		,- ,-				
Beginning of period		61,396		62,04		
End of period	\$	62,764	\$	62,463		

TOWNSQUARE MEDIA, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS (continued) (in Thousands) (unaudited)

		ths Ended e 30,			
	 2019		2018		
Supplemental Disclosure of Cash Flow Information:					
Cash payments:					
Interest	\$ 16,928	\$	17,176		
Income taxes	570		1,449		
Supplemental Disclosure of Non-cash Activities:					
Dividends declared during the period	\$ 2,124	\$	2,123		

TOWNSQUARE MEDIA, INC. CONSOLIDATED STATEMENTS OF OPERATIONS BY SEGMENT

(in Thousands, Except Per Share Data) (unaudited)

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Mont Jun	
		2019		2018	2019	2018
Advertising net revenue	\$	91,483	\$	86,306	\$ 165,799	\$ 157,849
Townsquare Interactive net revenue		15,288		11,685	29,495	22,480
Live Events net revenue		6,317		7,328	11,476	12,973
Net revenue		113,088		105,319	206,770	193,302
Operating costs and expenses:						
Advertising operating expenses		60,621		58,582	115,508	111,234
Townsquare Interactive operating expenses		10,274		8,269	20,101	15,813
Live Events operating expenses		4,695		5,871	8,610	10,031
Direct operating expenses		75,590		72,722	144,219	137,078
Depreciation and amortization		5,897		4,409	12,405	8,792
Corporate expenses		7,370		7,290	12,957	12,939
Stock-based compensation		660		246	1,536	436
Transaction costs		128		678	276	837
Business realignment costs		_		_	4	_
Impairment of long lived and intangible assets		231		_	231	_
Net gain on sale and retirement of assets		(21)		(388)	(2)	(398)
Total operating costs and expenses		89,855		84,957	171,626	159,684
Operating income		23,233		20,362	35,144	33,618
Other expense:				_		
Interest expense, net		8,526		8,533	17,121	16,960
Other expense, net		36		48	70	80
Income from continuing operations before income taxes		14,671		11,781	17,953	16,578
Provision for income taxes		4,059		3,188	4,967	4,519
Net income from continuing operations		10,612		8,593	12,986	12,059
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		84		(6,959)	(7,080)	(37,015)
Net income (loss)	\$	10,696	\$	1,634	\$ 5,906	\$ (24,956)

The following table presents net revenue and Adjusted Operating Income by segment, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2019, and 2018, respectively (in thousands):

	Actual									
	Three Months Ended June 30, 2019			Six Months Ended June 30,						
		2019		2018		2019		2018		
Advertising net revenue	\$	91,483	\$	86,306	\$	165,799	\$	157,849		
Townsquare Interactive net revenue		15,288		11,685		29,495		22,480		
Live Events net revenue		6,317		7,328		11,476		12,973		
Net revenue	\$	113,088	\$	105,319	\$	206,770	\$	193,302		
Advertising Adjusted Operating Income		30,862		27,724		50,291		46,615		
Townsquare Interactive Adjusted Operating Income		5,014		3,416		9,394		6,667		
Live Events Adjusted Operating Income		1,622		1,457		2,866		2,942		
Adjusted Operating Income	\$	37,498	\$	32,597	\$	62,551	\$	56,224		

The following table presents on a pro forma basis, net revenue and Adjusted Operating Income by segment, for the three and six months ended June 30, 2019, and 2018, respectively (in thousands):

	Pro Forma									
	Three Months Ended June 30, 2019			Six Months Ended June 30,						
		2019		2018		2019		2018		
Advertising net revenue	\$	91,483	\$	88,284	\$	165,799	\$	161,325		
Townsquare Interactive net revenue		15,288		11,685		29,495		22,480		
Live Events net revenue		6,317		7,426		11,476		13,106		
Net revenue	\$	113,088	\$	107,395	\$	206,770	\$	196,911		
Advertising Adjusted Operating Income		30,862		28,452		50,291		47,617		
Townsquare Interactive Adjusted Operating Income		5,014		3,416		9,394		6,667		
Live Events Adjusted Operating Income		1,622		1,476		2,866		2,958		
Adjusted Operating Income	\$	37,498	\$	33,344	\$	62,551	\$	57,242		

The following table reconciles on a GAAP basis net income (loss), the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP, to Adjusted Net Income for the three and six months ended June 30, 2019, and 2018, respectively (in thousands, except per share data):

	Three Months Ended June 30,				Six Mont Jun			
		2019		2018		2019		2018
Net income (loss)	\$	10,696	\$	1,634	\$	5,906	\$	(24,956)
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		84		(6,959)		(7,080)		(37,015)
Net income from continuing operations		10,612		8,593		12,986		12,059
Provision for income taxes		4,059		3,188		4,967		4,519
Net income from continuing operations before income taxes		14,671		11,781		17,953		16,578
Transaction costs		128		678		276		837
Business realignment costs		_		_		4		_
Impairment of long lived and intangible assets		231		_		231		_
Net gain on sale and retirement of assets		(21)		(388)		(2)		(398)
Net income attributable to non-controlling interest, net of income taxes		(357)		(218)		(680)		(374)
Adjusted net income before income taxes		14,652		11,853		17,782		16,643
Provision for income taxes		4,054		3,207		4,920		4,605
Adjusted Net Income	\$	10,598	\$	8,646	\$	12,862	\$	12,038
Adjusted Net Income Per Share								
Diluted	\$	0.37	\$	0.30	\$	0.43	\$	0.42
Weighted average shares outstanding:								
Diluted		27,490		27,611		27,473		27,541

The following table reconciles on a GAAP basis net income (loss), the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP, to Adjusted EBITDA and Adjusted EBITDA Less Interest, Capex and Taxes for the three and six months ended June 30, 2019, and 2018, respectively (dollars in thousands):

				Act	ual							
	Three Months Ended June 30,					Ended),						
	2019		2019		2019			2018		2019		2018
Net income from continuing operations	\$	10,612	\$	8,593	\$	12,986	\$	12,059				
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		84		(6,959)		(7,080)		(37,015)				
Net income (loss)		10,696		1,634		5,906		(24,956)				
Provision for income taxes		4,059		3,188		4,967		4,519				
Interest expense, net		8,526		8,533		17,121		16,960				
Depreciation and amortization		5,897		4,409		12,405		8,792				
Stock-based compensation		660		246		1,536		436				
Transaction costs		128		678		276		837				
Business realignment costs		_		_		4		_				
Impairment of long lived and intangible assets		231		_		231						
Net (income) loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		(84)		6,959		7,080		37,015				
Other (a)		15		(340)		68		(318)				
Adjusted EBITDA	\$	30,128	\$	25,307	\$	49,594	\$	43,285				
Net cash paid for interest		(13,039)		(12,742)		(16,928)		(17,176)				
Capital expenditures		(3,895)		(4,336)		(8,928)		(8,756)				
Cash paid for taxes		(502)		(1,417)		(570)		(1,449)				
Adjusted EBITDA Less Interest, Capex and Taxes	\$	12,692	\$	6,812	\$	23,168	\$	15,904				

⁽a) Other includes net loss (gain) on sale and retirement of assets, (gain) loss on foreign exchange and other (income) expense, net.

The following table reconciles on a pro forma basis net income (loss), the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP, to pro forma Adjusted EBITDA and pro forma Adjusted EBITDA Less Interest, Capex and Taxes for the three and six months ended June 30, 2019, and 2018, respectively (dollars in thousands):

			Pro f	orn	na	
	7	Three Mon June			Six Mont Jun	
		2019	2018		2019	2018
Net income from continuing operations	\$	10,612	\$ 8,593	\$	12,986	\$ 12,059
Net income (loss) from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		84	 (6,959)		(7,080)	 (37,015)
Net income (loss)		10,696	1,634		5,906	(24,956)
Net income from acquisition		_	747		_	1,018
Pro forma net income (loss)		10,696	2,381		5,906	(23,938)
Provision for income taxes		4,059	3,188		4,967	4,519
Interest expense, net		8,526	8,533		17,121	16,960
Depreciation and amortization		5,897	4,409		12,405	8,792
Stock-based compensation		660	246		1,536	436
Transaction costs		128	678		276	837
Business realignment costs		_	_		4	_
Impairment of long lived and intangible assets		231	_		231	_
Net (income) loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes		(84)	6,959		7,080	37,015
Other (a)		15	(340)		68	(318)
Pro forma Adjusted EBITDA	\$	30,128	\$ 26,054	\$	49,594	\$ 44,303
Net cash paid for interest		(13,039)	(12,742)		(16,928)	(17,176)
Capital expenditures		(3,895)	(4,350)		(8,928)	(8,786)
Cash paid for taxes		(502)	(1,417)		(570)	(1,449)
Pro forma Adjusted EBITDA Less Interest, Capex and Taxes	\$	12,692	\$ 7,545	\$	23,168	\$ 16,892

⁽a) Other includes net loss (gain) on sale and retirement of assets, (gain) loss on foreign exchange and other (income) expense, net.

The following table reconciles net income (loss), the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP, to Adjusted EBITDA on a quarterly basis for the twelve months ended June 30, 2019 (dollars in thousands):

		Actua	l		Twelve Months Ended
	September 30, 2018	December 31, 2018	March 31, 2019	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2019
Net income (loss)	\$ 9,691	\$ (16,309)	\$ (4,790)	\$ 10,696	\$ (712)
Provision (benefit) for income taxes	3,699	(6,928)	908	4,059	1,738
Interest expense, net	8,640	8,667	8,595	8,526	34,428
Repurchase of debt		(140)			(140)
Depreciation and amortization	4,644	4,672	6,508	5,897	21,721
Stock-based compensation	597	600	876	660	2,733
Transaction costs	167	462	148	128	905
Business realignment costs	_	2,128	4		2,132
Impairment of goodwill and intangible assets	_	19,888	_	_	19,888
Impairment loss on investment	<u>—</u>	5,007			5,007
Impairment of long lived and intangible assets	_	_	_	231	231
Net (income) loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes	(501)	6,683	7,164	(84)	13,262
Other (a)	38	32	53	15	138
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 26,975	\$ 24,762	\$ 19,466	\$ 30,128	\$ 101,331

⁽a) Other includes net loss (gain) on sale and retirement of assets, (gain) loss on foreign exchange and other (income) expense, net.

The following tables reconcile Operating Income, the most directly comparable financial measure calculated and presented in accordance with GAAP, to Adjusted Operating Income by segment (in thousands):

						Three M	ont	hs Ended Jun	e 3	30, 2019					
	perating ncome		Depreciation and amortization	Stock- comper		Corporate expenses	Т	ransaction costs	1	Business realignment costs	Impairment of long lived and intangible assets	ret	et gain n sale and irement assets		Adjusted Operating Income
Advertising	\$ 27,431	\$	3,159		41	\$ _	\$	_	\$	— \$	231	\$	_	\$	30,862
Townsquare Interactive	4,866		125		23	_		_		_	_		_		5,014
Live Events	1,487		133		2	_		_		_	_		_		1,622
Corporate and Other Reconciling Items	(10,551))	2,480		594	7,370		128		_	_		(21)	
Consolidated	\$ 23,233	\$	5,897	\$	660	\$ 7,370	\$	128	\$	- \$	231	\$	(21) \$	37,498

	Three Months Ended June 30, 2018															
	-	erating ncome		Depreciation and amortization		Stock-based compensation		Corporate expenses	Transactio costs	n		Business realignment costs	Impairment of long lived and intangible assets	Net gain on sale and retirement of assets		Adjusted Operating Income
Advertising	\$	24,981	\$	2,704	\$	39	\$	-	\$	-	\$	— \$	_	\$	\$	27,724
Townsquare Interactive		3,299		109		8		_		_		_	_			3,416
Live Events		1,315		135		7		_		_		_	_	_		1,457
Corporate and Other Reconciling Items		(9,233)		1,461		192		7,290	(678		_	_	(388)	
Consolidated	\$	20,362	\$	4,409	\$	246	\$	7,290	\$	678	\$	— \$	_	\$ (388) \$	32,597

	Operating Income	Depreciation and amortization	Stock-based compensation	Corporate expenses	Transaction costs	Business realignment costs	Impairment of long lived and intangible assets	Net gain on sale and retirement of assets	Adjusted Operating Income
Advertising	\$ 43,670	\$ 6,257	133	\$ —	\$ —	\$ - \$	231	\$ - 5	50,291
Townsquare Interactive	9,089	246	59	_	_	_	_	_	9,394
Live Events	2,563	278	25	_	_	_	_	_	2,866
Corporate and Other Reconciling Items	(20,178)	5,624	1,319	12,957	276	4		(2)	
Consolidated	\$ 35,144	\$ 12,405	\$ 1,536	\$ 12,957	\$ 276	\$ 4 \$	231	\$ (2) 5	62,551

Six Months Ended June 30, 2019

	Six Months Ended June 30, 2018														
		oerating ncome		Depreciation and amortization		Stock-based compensation		Corporate expenses	Т	ransaction costs		realignment l	mpairment of ong lived and tangible assets	Net gain on sale and retirement of assets	Adjusted Operating Income
Advertising	\$	41,174	\$	5,374	\$	67	\$	_	\$	_	\$	— \$	— \$	S —	\$ 46,615
Townsquare Interactive		6,428		224		15		_		_		_	_	_	6,667
Live Events		2,662		271		9		_		_		_	_	_	2,942
Corporate and Other Reconciling Items		(16,646))	2,923		345		12,939		837		_	_	(398)	_
Consolidated	\$	33,618	\$	8,792	\$	436	\$	12,939	\$	837	\$	- \$	<u> </u>	(398)	\$ 56,224